Definitions for the entity Taxonomic_Units and its elements -- page 1 of 8

Click on an element to view its definition.

```
Taxonomic_Units
tsn [PK1]
Non-Key Date
unit_ind1
unit_name1
unit_ind2
unit_name2
unit_ind3
unit_name3
unit_ind4
unit_name4
unnamed_taxon_ind
usage
unacceptability_reason
taxonomic_credibility_rating
taxonomic_completeness_rating
currency_rating
phylo_sort_sequence
initial_time_stamp
parent_tsn.tsn [FK]
taxon_author_id [FK]
hybrid_author_id.taxon_author_id [FK]
kingdom_id [FK]
rank_id [FK]
update_date
```

```
Table Name: Taxonomic_Units
  Description:
      @1 tsn +
      unit ind1+
      unit name1+
      unit_ind2 +
      unit name2 +
      unit_ind3 +
      unit_name3 +
      unit_ind4 +
      unit_name4 +
      unnamed_taxon_ind +
      usage +
      unacceptability_reason +
      taxonomic_credibility_rating +
      taxonomic_completeness_rating +
      currency_rating +
      phylo_sort_sequence +
      initial_time_stamp +
      parent_tsn +
      taxon_author_id +
      hybrid_author_id +
      kingdom_id +
      rank id+
      update_date
```

Definition:

Legal taxon name and associated attributes for levels of taxonomic hierarchy structure from kingdom to genus; below genus, binomials/polynomials are identified.

ELEMENTS

Name: tsn Element Size: Table: Taxonomic_Units

Display Picture: Data Type: **SERIAL** Informix Name: **tsn**

Nullness: **NOT NULL UNIQUE** Values List:

Data Source: SYSTEM GENERATED

Validation Rules:

A taxonomic serial number will be assigned for occurrences of Taxonomic Units at each level of the hierarchy through genus; at lower levels a tsn will be assigned to polynomial occurrences.

Description: Taxonomic Serial Number. The unique identifier for an occurrence of Taxonomic Units.

Name: unit_ind1 Element Size: 1 Table: Taxonomic_Units
Display Picture: Data Type: CHAR Informix Name: unit_ind1

Nullness: **NULL** Values List: **X**

Data Source: CHOICE LIST

Validation Rules: **Applicable to the kingdom Plantae.**

Description: Indicator of an occurrence of a plant hybrid at the generic level.

Name: unit_name1 Element Size: 35 Table: Taxonomic_Units
Display Picture: Data Type: CHAR Informix Name: unit_name1

Nullness: **NOT NULL** Values List:

Data Source: USER ENTERED

Validation Rules: For monomials this will be the only name field entered. For binomials/polynomials, this field will be used for the first part of the name. The names in this position require the initial letter to be capitalized.

Description: The singular or first part of a scientifically accepted label for an occurrence of Taxonomic

Units.

Name: unit_ind2 Element Size: 1 Table: Taxonomic_Units
Display Picture: Data Type: CHAR Informix Name: unit_ind2

Nullness: **NULL**Data Source: **CHOICE LIST**Description: **A category indicator positioned between the first and second parts of a**

binomial/polynomial taxonomic name.

Definitions for the entity *Taxonomic Units* and its elements -- page 3 of 8

Element Size: 35 Name: unit name2 Table: Taxonomic Units

Display Picture: Data Type: VARCHAR Informix Name: unit_name2

Nullness: NULL Values List:

Data Source: **USER ENTERED**

Validation Rules: For binomials, this will be the last field populated for the name. For trinomials and quadrinomials, this will be the second position populated.

Description: The second part of a scientifically accepted label for a binomial/polynomial occurrence of

Taxonomic Units.

Name: unit ind3 Element Size: 4 Table: Taxonomic Units Display Picture: Data Type: **CHAR** Informix Name: unit ind3

Nullness: NULL Values List: ssp. var. f. X

Data Source: CHOICE LIST

Validation Rules: This element applies only to the kingdom Plantae.

Description: A category indicator located within a polynomial taxonomic name.

Name: unit_name3 Element Size: 35 Table: **Taxonomic Units** Display Picture: Data Type: **VARCHAR** Informix Name: unit name3

Nullness: NULL Values List:

Data Source: **USER ENTERED**

Validation Rules: For trinomials this field will be populated with the last part of the taxonomic name. For quadrinomials and hybrid formulas this field will be populated with the third part of the name. Description: The third portion of a scientifically accepted label for a polynomial occurrence of

Taxonomic Units.

Name: unit_ind4 Element Size: 4 Table: **Taxonomic Units** Display Picture: Data Type: **CHAR** Informix Name: unit ind4

Nullness: NULL Values List: var. f.

Data Source: CHOICE LIST

Validation Rules: Applicable to the Plant kingdom.

Description: A category indicator located within a polynomial taxonomic name.

Definitions for the entity Taxonomic_Units and its elements -- page 4 of 8

Name: unit_name4 Element Size: 35 Table: Taxonomic_Units
Display Picture: Data Type: VARCHAR Informix Name: unit_name4

Nullness: **NULL** Values List:

Data Source: USER ENTERED

Validation Rules: This is the final position populated for quadrinomials or hybrid formulas. Description: The fourth part of a scientifically accepted label for a polynomial occurrence of

Taxonomic Units.

Display Picture: Data Type: **CHAR** Informix Name: **unnamed_taxon_ind** Nullness: **NULL** Values List: **Y = Unnamed taxon**

Data Source: CHOICE LIST

Validation Rules: This field will need to populated only when an occurrence of Taxonomic Units

possesses a non-standard name.

Description: Indicator for occurrences of Taxonomic Units whose names represent unnamed taxa and

are therefore not standard taxonomic names.

Name: **usage** Element Size: **12** Table: **Taxonomic_Units** Display Picture: Data Type: **VARCHAR** Informix Name: **usage**

Nullness: NOT NULL

Values List: accepted (plant)

not accepted (plant) valid (animal) invalid (animal)

Data Source: CHOICE LIST

Validation Rules: Choice lists are dependent upon the values associated with a kingdom.

Description: Current standing of an occurrence of Taxonomic Units.

Definitions for the entity *Taxonomic_Units* and its elements -- page 5 of 8

Display Picture: Data Type: VARCHAR Informix Name: unaccept_reason

Nullness: NULL

Values List: Animal and Plant: Plant:

database artifact excluded misspelling homonym nomen nudem horticultural illegitimate

Animal: invalid incertae sedis misapplied

junior homonym nomen invalidum

junior synonym nomina utique rejicienda nomen dubium orthographic variant other, see comments

pro parte synonym

Data Source: CHOICE LIST

Validation Rules: This element is required when usage is set to not accepted (plants) or invalid (animals). Only those reasons for a particular kingdom should be displayed.

Description: The cause for an occurrence of Taxonomic Units being identified as not accepted/invalid under the usage element.

Name: taxonomic_credibility_rating Element Size: 40 Table: Taxonomic_Units

Display Picture: Data Type: **CHAR** Informix Name: **credibility rating**

Nullness: **NULL**

Values List: No review; non-peer reviewed source

No review; untreated NODC data

Minimun taxonomic/nomenclature review

TWG standards met

Data Source: CHOICE LIST

Validation Rules: This element will be populated for all occurrences of the Taxonomic Units table. This element is entered by the TWG.

Description: A subjective rating designation as determined by the Taxonomic Work Group reflecting the level of review and the perceived level of accuracy for an occurrence of Taxonomic Units and its associated attributes.

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Definitions for the entity *Taxonomic Units* and its elements -- page 6 of 8

Element Size: 10 Name: taxonomic completeness rating Table: Taxonomic Units

Display Picture: Data Type: **CHAR** Informix Name: completeness_rating

Nullness: NULL

Values List: unknown

partial complete

Data Source: CHOICE LIST

Validation Rules: This element will be populated for occurrences of the Taxonomic Units table for which the rank is genus or above. Different ratings may occur for different rank levels. This element is populated by the TWG.

Description: A rating designation reflecting the extent of taxonomic completenes for a group.

Element Size: 7 Name: currency rating Table: Taxonomic Units

Display Picture: Data Type: **CHAR** Informix Name: currency rating

Nullness: **NOT NULL** Values List: unknown

A specific date; e.g. 1993

Data Source: **USER ENTERED**

Validation Rules: This element will be populated for rows within the Taxonomic Units table for which

the taxon's rank is genus or above. Different ratings may occur at different rank levels.

Description: A rating designation reflecting the year of revision/source for a group.

Name: phylo_sort_sequence Element Size: Table: **Taxonomic Units**

Display Picture: Data Type: **SMALLINT** Informix Name: phylo sort seq

Nullness: NULL Values List:

Data Source: CHOICE LIST

Validation Rules: This field is required for ranks from kingdom to order inclusive.

Description: A sequence for an occurrence of Taxonomic Units with ranks between kingdom and

order, inclusive, that will allow output to be displayed in phylogenetic order.

Name: initial time stamp Element Size: 12 Table: **Taxonomic Units**

Display Picture: **ddmmyyhhmmss** Informix Name: initial time stamp Data Type: **DATETIME**

Nullness: NOT NULL Values List:

Data Source: SYSTEM GENERATED

Validation Rules:

Description: Date and time at which an occurrence of Taxonomic Units is initially loaded into the ITIS

database.



Definitions for the entity *Taxonomic Units* and its elements -- page 7 of 8

Name: parent tsn Element Size: Table: Taxonomic Units Display Picture: Data Type: **INTEGER** Informix Name: parent_tsn

Nullness: NOT NULL Values List:

Data Source: CHOICE LIST

Validation Rules: The parent must previously exist in the database or must be concurrently input with

the subject Taxonomic Unit record.

Description: The taxonomic serial number for the direct parent of the subject occurrence of

Taxonomic Units.

Name: taxon author id Element Size: Table: Taxon Authors Lookup Display Picture: Data Type: **SERIAL** Informix Name: taxon author id

Nullness: **NOT NULL UNIQUE** Values List:

Data Source: SYSTEM GENERATED

Validation Rules:

Description: A unique identifier for the author(s) of a taxonomic name.

Name: hvbrid author id Element Size: Table: Taxonomic Units

Display Picture: Data Type: **INTEGER** Informix Name: hybrid author id

Nullness: NULL Values List:

Data Source: CHOICE LIST/USER ENTERED

Validation Rules:

Description: The unique identifier for the author(s) of a taxonomic name which has been identified as the second part of a hybrid formula.

Name: kingdom_id Element Size: Table: Kingdoms

Display Picture: Data Type: **SERIAL** Informix Name: kingdom id

Nullness: NOT NULL UNIQUE

Values List: 1 (Monera)

2 (Protista) 3 (Plantae)

4 (Fungi) 5 (Animalia)

Data Source: SYSTEM GENERATED

Validation Rules:

Description: A unique identifier for the highest level of the taxonomic hierarchy structure.

Definitions for the entity Taxonomic_Units and its elements -- page 8 of 8

Name: rank_id Element Size: Table: Taxonomic_Unit_Types

Display Picture: Data Type: **SERIAL** Informix Name: **rank_id**

Nullness: **NOT NULL UNIQUE** Values List:

Data Source: SYSTEM GENERATED

Validation Rules:

Description: A unique identifier for a specific level within the taxonomic hierarchy.

Name: update date Element Size: 8 Table: All Tables

Display Picture: mm/dd/yy Data Type: DATE Informix Name: update_date

Nullness: **NOT NULL** Values List:

Data Source: SYSTEM GENERATED

Validation Rules:

Description: The date on which a record is modified. The purpose of this element is to provide

assistance to those downloading data on a periodic basis.